Lama Tsongkhapa's Secret Biography

Je sang wai nam thar zhug so



by Jamyang Choje Tashi Palden (1379-1449)

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CHHÖ KYI GYÄL PO TSONG KHA PA LA CHHAG TSHÄL LO

O sun-like Prince of the Conqueror.

Gang gi khyen pa rab yang nam khä la

Whose wisdom, vast as the heavens, has the brilliance of knowledge

Ji ta ji nye khyen päi ö zer chän

That sees what ultimately is and what merely seems to be¹

Gyäl sä nyi ma je tsün chhö kyi je

O Venerable Lord of Dharma, most perfect guru,

Päl dän la mäi zhab dül chi wö ten

The dust of your feet I place on the crown of my head.

Khyö kyi ku sung thug kyi yön tän nam

Even the buddhas and bodhisattvas who fill the ten directions

Chhog chur zhug päi gyäl wa sä chä kyi

Cannot describe the excellence of your body, speech, and mind;

Ma lü jö par mi nü ön kyang ni

Yet out of passionate inspiration I shall sing of them;

DÄ PÄ PELLA CHUNG 7Ä NYÄN PAR GYL Pray, listen for but a few moments.

Yön tän gya tshöl tö tshig me tog gi.

As a blossoming garland of flowers

Threng wa pel leg lo säl drin pälgyän

To adorn the necks of the clear-minded

DÄ PÄLSÖ NAM PEL WÄLRIN CHHEN NI

And as a precious jewel to enhance the force of conviction

Dag gi drub la khä nam gye par dzö

This song in praise of your oceans of splendor to delight all sages, I have composed.

KHYÖ KYLLEG PAR CHÄ PÄLSÖ NAM TRIN

Like a cloud, the merit of your superb deeds

Dül jäi ge leg pel wäi chhar gyün chän

Releases a torrent of rain that swells the virtue of those to be trained

7ab dang gya chhfi nyàn pài drug dra drog

And proclaims with a dragon's thundering roar the sweetness of the vast and profound;2

PÄL DÄN LA MA CHHU DZIN WANG PO ZHIN

O glorious, powerful, billowing Lama.

Ting dzin je wa mang la wang gyur zhing

Foremost of tantric adepts, the mighty yogi

Leg shä tsom dang drub la ngön tsön pa

Who mastered the many millions of samadhis,

Näl jor wang chhug ngag rig kün gyi tsö

Composed faultless expositions and made true effort in practice,

Päi dän la ma lü chän tsug na gyäl

Most resplendent of Lamas, you tower over the heads of all.

Ngön tshe dor je dän du gyäl wa la

At Vajrasana³ in a former birth to the Victorious One you offered

Rin chhen shel gyi threng wa gya tsa chig

A rosary of one hundred crystal beads.

LEG PAR PHHÜL TE JANG CHHUB SEM KYE NÄ

Thus you acquired the fortune

YANG DAG TA WA TOG PÄI KÄL DÄN GYUR

Later to attain the perfect view,4

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Dung lo dün nä je tsün sang dag dang

At the age of seven you directly perceived

Shing ta chhen po päl dän mar me dzä

Dipamkara Atisha, the great Path Clearer, and Vajrapani, Lord of the Secret.

Ngön sum zig shing gyün du je zung wä

The exhortations of both the sutras

NGAG DANG PHA RÖL CHHIN ZHUNG DAM PAR SHAR

And tantras dawned upon you;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Yın dra ni läi dog tar rab ngo wäi

O Jetsun, Lord of phenomenal existence,

Rab dze ö zer nga yi dra wa chän

You directly perceived Manjushri,

Shin tu dum päi bü su jam päi jang

Bodhisattva of the wisdom of emptiness,

Ngön sum jig pa je tsün chhö kyi je

As the color of a perfect sapphire;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

De nä tsam te je tsün khyen päi ter

From this time onward, O High One,

Nam dö jig shing päl dän dü pa dang

Whenever you desired you could invoke Manjushri, Treasure of Stainless Wisdom,

She rab pha röl chhin zhung zab möi dön

And constantly listen to the teachings

GYÜN DU SÄN PA GYÄL SÄ CHHÖ KYI JE

Of both Sutrayana's Transcendent Wisdom and Tantrayana's Secret Assembly;⁵

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Yän lag dün päi chho ga dzä päi tshe

When practicing the seven-limbed ritual

Sang gyä sum chu so nga ngön sum du

Of the thirty-five Purification Buddhas,

Rang rang ku yi jib dang chhag tsän sog

Continually and clearly you beheld them

 $\sf J$ ı zhin gyün du jig pa chhö kyi je

And all their forms, mudras, and symbols;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

YÄ YÖN CHHAG GI CHHÖ CHHÄ CHHAG GYA CHÄN

Seated in the auspicious posture, hands in the Dharma teaching mudra,

Sang pöi zhug tang dzä päi jam gön gyi

Buddha Maitreya prophesied that

LAR WANG TOB CHU NGÄ WA SHEG WA 7HIN

Just as the sugatas who possess the ten powers

Gyäl wäi dzä pa drub par lung tän pa

You will one day perform the twelve acts of a supreme, universal teacher;⁶

Päi dän la mäi 7hab la sõi wa deb

LHA MII TÖN PA SHA KYAI GYÄL PO DANG

Victorious Master of both life and death,

Män gyi la dang dren pa ö pag me

Truth visions you received of Amitabha Buddha, the Medicine Buddhas,

Khor tshog gya tshöi bü na lham me wa

And that teacher of men and gods, Shakyamuni, Prince of the Shakya Throne,

NGÖN SUM JIG PA GYÄL SÄ CHHÖ KYI JE

Each with a retinue vast as the oceans;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

NGÖ DRUB JUNG NÄ JE TSÜN DRÖL MA DANG Saintly Tara, source of all siddhis,

Tsug tor nam gyäl phag ma ö zer chän

Ushnisha Vijaya, the one exalted and radiant, Ushnisha Sitatapatra, dispeller of obstacles,

Bar Chhä kün sel tsug tor dug kar sog

And other such mystic female buddhas

Lhag päi lha nam yang yang säl war jig

Again and again you directly perceived;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Gyäl sä ku drub je tsün sang gyä kyang **Bodhisatttva Nagarjuna, Aryadeva,**

Phag pa lha dang päl dän da wäi zhab

Holy Buddhapalita, Magnificent Chandrakirti

NÄL JOR WANG CHHUG KU YI JANG CHHUB NAM

And the mighty yogi Nagabodhi⁷

Ngön sum jön nä gyün du je sung wa

Appeared to, then constantly cared for you.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

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SA SUM NYE PA PHAG PA THHOG ME DANG
Exalted Asanga, who delights the three worlds,
KÜN KHYEN NYI PA GYÄL SÄ JIG GI NYEN
The Brother, Vasubandhu, a Second Buddha,
PHAG PÄ JE ZUNG CHHOG KYI LANG BO NAM
And Dignaga⁸, child of Manjushri,
NGÖN SUM JÖN NÄ GYÜN DU JE ZUNG WA
Appeared to, then constantly cared for you;
PÄL DÄN LA MÄI ZHAB LA SÖL WA DEB
O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Ma wäi da wa chhö kyi drag pa dang
Dharmakirti, a moon amongst teachers,
Yön tän ö dang gyäl sä sha kya ö
As well as Gunaprabha, Shakyaprabha,
Zhi wa lha dang päl dän ah bha ya
Shantideva and the glorious Abhaya,
Ngön sum jön nä gyün du je zung wa
Appeared to, then constantly cared for you;
Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb
O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

YIN DRA BHU TI PÄL DÄN SA RA HA

All the mahasiddhas of India and Tibet,

Lu yi pa dang je tsün dril büi zhab

Such as Indrabudhi, Saraha, Luipa,

Nag po chö pa pad mäi ngang tshül sog

Krisnacharin, Tilbupa, Tilopa, and Naropa⁹

Ngön sum jön nä gyün du je zung wa

Appeared to, then constantly cared for you;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

DI DAG ZHUNG LA TEN NÄ RANG ZHÄN LA Clearly Manjushri prophesied

Phän pa gya chher drub päi ten drel zhe

That, relying upon these lineages,

Jam päi yang kyi säl war lung tän ching

You would produce colossal spiritual boons for yourself and for all sentient beings.

7hän dön ihün gyi drub päi sem pä chhe

Great Bold One who spontaneously fulfills the wishes of the world;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Zhi lhag zung du drel wä näl jor gyi

When the samadhi of the yoga combining mental tranquility with cognition of emptiness

Ting dzin yar öi da tar phel wa na

Increased like the waxing moon,

CHOM DÄN DOR JE JIG JE RAB JI PÄI

You beheld the form of the Destroyer Yamantaka, "Opponent of the Lord of Death,"¹⁰

Zhäl chag yong su dzog päi ku chhog jig

Complete with all mudras and expressions.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Jam päi yang dang je tsün la ma yi

Having touched your heart

Thhug kar she rab räl dri drel wa lä

To the wisdom sword of Manjushri,

Zag me dü tsii chhu gyün thhug kar zhug

A stream of undefiled ambrosia flowed into the depth of your being,

Lhän kye de wäi ting dzin sang po thrung

Spontaneously arousing the propitious absorption of highest joy.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

DE WA CHÂN DU KYE WÂLMÔN LAM DANG

Prayer for Rebirth in the Land of Bliss

MI PHAM GÖN GYI YANG DAG DÖN TÖ PA

And An Eulogy of the Perfect Intent of the Dauntless Protector Maitreva Buddha.11

Dön gyi ngo wo go rim jam jang kyi

As well as their graduated levels of meaning

Säl war sung nä tshig jor leg jar wa

Manjushri lucidly conveyed to you, who recorded and skillfully presented them;

Päi dän ia mäi 7hab ia sõi wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Ku sung thug ten rab nä dzä päi tshe

Whenever you consecrated a religious image,

Dam tshig pa la ye she ngön sum zhug

The wisdom beings actually entered into the symbolic beings.

Gang gi jin gyi lab bäi lha tsog nam

This host of deities that you summoned

Kye güi sö nam zhing du leg drub pa

Still generates fields of merit within beings;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

GYÄL SÄ KU DRUB YAB SÄ TSO KHOR NGA

One night you dreamed of Nagarjuna and his five spiritual sons

Zab mo ten jung tam gyi dro wa dzä

Amongst themselves discussing the fabric of dependent origination.

DE YI NANG NÄ PÄL DÄN SANG GYÄ KYANG

From their midst came Buddhapalita, who touched you with a scripture.

Gya pe jin lab phag päi kong pa thrung

The very next day within you arose the mind of a High One;12

Päi dän ia mäi 7hab ia sõi wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Gyü kyi thar thug päl dän dü khor löi

By focusing on the pith of the six branches of Kalachakra, 'The Wheel of Time,"

YÄN LAG DRUG GI NÄ NAM GONG PA NA

You directly perceived his Buddha-form.

CHOM DÄN DU KYI KHOR LO NGÖN SUM JIG

He foretold that soon you

Da wa sang po dra war lung tän pa

Would equal even King Suchandra,13

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

CHHÖ KHOR LHA SAR CHHÖ THRÜL CHHEN PÖI DÜ

When for the first time you led the Great Prayer Festival of Lhasa,

Ngo tshar tra zhi na tshog gya kö päi

A hundred magical omens appeared.

Chhö pa de wa chhen por jin lab nä

At your making this joyous offering,

Chog chüi gyäl wa sä chä nye par dzä

The buddhas and their sons in the ten directions were filled with supreme delight.¹⁴

Päi dän la mäi 7hab la sõi wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Tha mäl nö chü nang tong gyu ma dang

Generating the form of a great-bliss deity

Zab säl nyi su me pä näl jor gyi

Through the voga of the non-duality

DE CHHEN LHA YI NAM PAR SHAR WÄI TSHE

Of profound luminosity and illusory appearances,

Ku yı dor jei näl jor chhö kyi je

You attained the vajra yoga body;

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Päi dän ia mäi 7hab ia sõi wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Nying gäi pad mar ku sum dor je yi

By practicing the mantric science of inhaling

Jung zug ngag kyi dang su dä pa na

And exhaling OM AH HUM on the lotus heart,

Zhug nä thim päi ö säl chhag gya chhe

The vital energies entered the central nadi, rested as breathing stopped, and then dissolved.

Sung gi dor jei näl jor chhö kyi je

Thus, you experienced the clear light, mahamudra, the great seal, attaining the vajra yoga speech;

Päi dän ia mäi 7hab ia sõi wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Te wäi khor löi tum mo tsän ta li

Raising the navel chakra's mystic heat which rests at the base of the central channel,

CHI WÖI HUM YIG BU MAR ZHU WA LÄ

The letter HAM at the crown of your head melted and fell to your heart

Lhän kye de chhen päl la nam rol wa

As simultaneously the experience of the blisses dawned upon you.

THHUG KYI DOR JE NÄL JOR CHHÖ KYI JE

Thus you attained the vajra yoga mind;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

CHHOG CHUR ZHUG PÄI GYÄL WA SÄ CHÄ NAM

Having been invoked as witnesses to your pure and perfect aspirations,

Nam dag mön päi wang por chän drang tshe

All buddhas and bodhisattvas came forth.

RANG RANG CHHOG KYI DE 7HIN SHEG PA YI

Only when you had summoned each of them into his respective position

Ku yi kö pä chhö pa dag gir dzä

Did you honor them with offerings;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Jam päi dor jei kyii khor tso wo yi

While contemplating the principal mandala of Manjushrivajra, Guhyasamaja,

JAM PÄLYANG DANG JE TSÜN JAM PA NYL

You dreamed that Maitreya and Manjushri, who were speaking of Dharma,

CHHÖ KYI DRO WA DZÄ PÄI CHHÜ KANG WÄI

Passed down to you a jeweled vase brimming with water,

RIN CHHEN BUM SANG TER WA SÄL WAR MI

Portending that you would master all teachings.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Rin chhen du mä trä pä thri ten na

On a throne adorned with precious gems

Tham chä khyen pa bu tön rin chhen drub

Sat the omniscient Kargyu Lama, Buton Rinchen Trub.

Dü pa tsa wäi gyü kyi leg bam ni

A text of the Guhyasamaja Root Tantra

Nang nä di yi dag po gyi zhe sung

He gave to you, exhorting you to be its keeper;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

LEG BAM TÄ DE NGAG DANG CHHAG GYA YI

Accepting this responsibility,

14

I ÄN SUM BU YI TENG DU JIN I AB PÄ

With mudras and mantras thrice you touched the text to your head.

Lho drag mar päi gong pa se phöi nä

By its blessings it became obvious that the tantra Separating and Mixing

Gyü dang phag päi män ngag yin par nge

Obtained by Marpa of the Southern Hills is the true oral tradition of exalted Nagarjuna;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

DEM CHHOG KHOR LÖI DRUB PA DZÄ PÄ TSHE

Your mind absorbed in the mystic circle of Heruka -

Kyıl khor wa nam ngön sum säl war jig

Chakrasamvara, the Wheel of Perfect Bliss - myriads

Chhi nang nä sum kha dröi tshog nam kyi

Of dakinis of the outer, inner, and secret places

Dor je gu yi chhö pä gye par dzä

Made you offerings of vajra songs, transporting you in ecstasy;

Päi dän ia mäi 7hab ia sõi wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Du pung zhil wäi thug dam dzä päi tshe

In meditation destroying the forces of darkness,

Ser yang tso mäi dang tar rab säl zhing

You beheld the radiant Buddha Mighty Demon Tamer,

Nyi ma je wäi ö kyi khor yug chän

Having an aura as pure as burnished gold,

DÜ DÜL CHHEN PÖI THUB PA NGÖ SU JIG

More brilliant than a million suns.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

JE YI KU DANG GYÄL WÄLKU SUNG THUG

Your being having become indivisible from the body, speech, and mind of all buddhas,

Yer me dzä nä dü de zil nän pä

The might of the power of evil was subdued.

Tän sung nam kyi dü rig tsar chä tshe

As the Dharma protectors crushed the demon families,

DÜ KYI MAG PUNG PHAM PÄI DRA CHHEN DRAG

Shrieks of the defeated satanic forces resounded across the universe.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

Tän sung gya tshöi tshog kyi ngön sum du

These multitudes of Dharma protectors

Ngön tshe dor je chhang gi kha tshäl zhin

That you brought under control

Khyö kyi tän pa dzin dang pel wa la

In a previous eon had been subjected by Buddha Vajradhara to guard your doctrine.

Lhag par gü päi yi kyi tshül zhin drub

With profound reverence they work this still;

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

GAN DÄN NÄ SU MI PHAM CHHÖ JEI DRUNG

That you would, after entering parinirvana,

Gyäl wäi sä po jam päl nying po zhe

Sit in the presence of dauntless Maitreya in Tushita, Pure Land of Joy,

Jam päi yang dang sang wäi dag po yi

And would be known as Wisdom Essence15

Säl war lung tän je tsün chhö kyi je

Was, O Lord of Life, rightly prophesied by both Manjushri and Vajrapani.

Päl dän la mäi zhab la söl wa deb

O Illustrious Lama, at your feet I pay homage.

De tar dang wäi yi kyi söl tab pä

By the strength of this eulogy sung from the depths of pure love,

Kha nyam dro wäi dug ngäl sel je ching

May the afflictions of beings limitless as the sky be extinguished.

Kye dang kye war je tsün la ma yi

In this and all future lives may all be nurtured by true teachers

 $\sf J$ e zung dam chhö din par jin gyi lob

And embraced by the sacred Dharma.

DE CHHEN LHÄN KYI YE SHE CHHAR DU SÖL

May the innate wisdom of great bliss rain throughout the world;

NGÖ DZIN THRÜL PÄI DRI MA SÄL DU SÖL

May the stains of erroneously grasping

Sem nyi the tshom dra wa chä du söl

Mind and its objects be uprooted;

NYUR DU KHYE RANG TA BUR JIN GYI LOB

And may all be inspired quickly to become like you, a jetsün lama.

Thö sam gom päi she rab phel du söl

May the wisdoms of learning, contemplation and meditation overtake the earth;

Chhä tsö tsom pä lo drö gyä su söl

May the arts of deliberation, debate, and composition; flourish;

CHHOG DANG THÜN MONG NGÖ DRUB TSÄL TU SÖL

May the ordinary and supreme siddhis come to each and every practitioner;

 N yur du khye rang ta bur jin gyi lob

And may all be inspired quickly to become like you, a jetsün lama.

Kün zang chhö trin nam khä nyam par bül

By the limitless oceans of merit of having presented, like Samantabhadra, clouds of offerings spanning the skies,

Thog me sag päi dig tung so sor shag

Of having bared every negative imprint and downfall accumulated since infinity,

Gyäl sä kün gyi ge la yi rang zhing

Of having rejoiced in the spirituality of those on the paths to enlightenment,

 N ya ngän mi dä chhö khor kor war kül

And of having beseeched the lamas to turn the Wheel of Dharma and not to enter parinirvana;

DE TAR GYLPÄLSÖ NAM GYA TSHO DE

May all beings experience peerless samadhi;

Dro kün ting dzin päl la nam röl zhing

May goodness swell like the waxing moon;

LEG TSHOG YAR NGÖLDA TAR PEL WA DANG

And may the doctrine of Omniscient Tsongkhapa

Kün khyen gyäl wäi tän pa gyä par shog

Thrive until time's end.

- 1 Tib. ji Itar and ji snyed. The former term, lit. "like whatever," is synonymous with "ultimate truth," "emptiness," "thatness," "suchness," etc. The latter, lit. "whatever findable," is synonymous with "conventional truth," etc. The former is also the same as gnas lugs, "The way things are," and the latter with snang lugs, "the way things appear."
- 2 The vast teachings on the far-reaching activities of the conventional bodhimind and the profound teachings on the depth of emptiness, the ultimate bodhi-mind.
- 3 Vajrasana, modern day Bodhgaya, Bihar, North India.
- 4 The perfect view; the understanding that everything is empty of true existence.
- 5 Skt. Prajnaparamita and Guhyasamaja.
- 6 Many beings attain Buddhahood, but only one thousand each eon manifest the twelve deeds of a universal teacher. Buddha Shakyamuni was the fourth this eon, and Je Tsongkhapa will be the eleventh.

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- 7 The lineage gurus of emptiness meditation that Tsongkhapa received from Manjushri, who in turn received it from Shakyamuni. See G. Wangyal Door of Liberation, pp. 45–52.
- 8 Ibid. pp. 52–54. The lineage gurus of bodhimind meditation that Asanga received from Maitreya, who had received it from Shakyamuni.
- 9 The eighty-four Mahasiddhas, great adepts. Tsongkhapa's school, later known as "Gelug", synthesizes three Indian lineages: the wisdom lineage of Manjushri, Nagarjuna, etc.; the method lineage of Maitreya, Asanga, etc.; and the practice lineage of the eighty-four mahasiddhas, such as Saraha, Tilopa, Naropa, Maitripa, etc.
- 10 The Terrific embodiment of the wisdom of emptiness.
- 11 bDe-ba-can sKye-bai sMon-lam and Mi-pham mGon-gyi yang-dag don-bsTod.
- 12 Skt. arya.
- 13 The Great Adept to whom Shakyamuni originally gave the Kalachakra Tantra teaching at Dhanyakataka Stupa in South India. Suchandra was King of Shambhala at the time and immediately took the tantra back there with him. Thus, the tantra did not appear in India until over one thousand years later.
- 14 The Great Prayer Festival of Lhasa, conceived and founded by Je Tsongkhapa, continues to the present day. During the first fortnight of the lunar New Year more than twenty thousand monks would assemble to commemorate Shakyamuni's miracles at Shravasti. The tradition continues in the free Tibetan communities in India, though of course on a much smaller, scale. cf. The Great Prayer, Tangent Records, London.
- 15 Skt. Manjushrigarbha. Tib. 'Jam-dpal Snying-po.

Colophon:

Written at Drepung Chokyi Dechen at the request of the two meritorious Drungtrapa Palsangpo brothers, by Lama Tashi Palden, a Buddhist monk and teacher who had searched many hundreds of thousands of scriptures with the lights of his wisdom. Translated by Professor Robert Thurman. Reprinted here with permission. Tibetan phonetics by Kendall Magnussen, FPMT Education Services, December 2004.

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